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**MICHELLE ARNAL & MARÍA E. PÉREZ (2013) A new acaremyid rodent (Hystricognathi: Octodontoidea) from the middle Miocene of Patagonia (South America) and considerations on the early evolution of Octodontoidea *Zootaxa*, 3616(2), 119–134.**

In the recently published paper “A new acaremyids rodent (Hystricognathi: Octodontoidea) from the middle Miocene of Patagonia (South America) and considerations on the early evolution of Octodontoidea” *Zootaxa* 3616 (2): 119–134, the order of the characters in the character list (Appendix 2) is different from the data matrix (appendix 1). The appendices are reproduced below in the correct order.

**APPENDIX 1.** Character-taxon matrix used for phylogenetic analysis. Characters in bold represent continuous characters. Characters between brackets represent polymorphic or uncertain scorings.

Taxon	10	20
<i>Phiomys andrewsi</i>	<b>0.466</b> 000000010	0110000000
<i>Deseadomys arambourgi</i>	?101000100	01[01]0000110
<i>Plattypitamys brachyodon</i>	?000000010	0000000110
<i>Migraveramus beatus</i>	<b>0.640</b> 1000???11	101000?0?0
<i>Galileomys antelucanus</i>	<b>0.941</b> 01001[01]000	0100101110
<i>Acaremys murinus</i>	<b>0.583-0.767</b> 01001[01]000	0010101110
<i>Sciamys principalis</i>	<b>0.909-1.161</b> 110021000	[01]010101110
<i>Sciamys petensis</i> sp. nov.	<b>1.523</b> 1100?????	10101011?0
<i>Protacaremys prior</i>	<b>0.588</b> 0001??1??	?1100000?0
<i>Chasichimys bonaerense</i>	<b>1.213</b> 1111??0?	??21101??2?0
<i>Chasicomys octodontiforme</i>	?1101??0??	??21101??2?0
<i>Octomys mimax</i>	?11?1??0??	??110110?1
<i>Massoiamys obliquus</i>	?1111?????	?2100102?0
<i>Eumysops laeviplicatus</i>	<b>1.075</b> 1001??0??	?210010200
<i>Stichomys regularis</i>	<b>0.681</b> 1011??1??	?210000210

**APPENDIX 2.** List of characters used in the phylogenetic analysis. An asterisk with the characters signifies some modification to the original character. No name explanation after the character means that it is a new character. The following multistate characters are treated as ordered: 6, and 12.

### General dental characters

1. Hypsodonty (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: treated as a continuous character (see Table 3).
2. Cusp differentiation (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): yes (0); no (1). This character is evaluated in juvenile specimens.
3. Figure-eight-shape dental pattern on M1-M2 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: absent (0), present (1). Vucetich & Kramarz (2003) do not distinguish between upper and lower figure-eight-shape dental pattern. We divided this character, and differentiate into upper and lower teeth pattern (see character 13).
4. Crest obliquity on m1-m3 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: transversal to the anteroposterior axis of the teeth (0), anterolabially-posterolingually oblique (1). All crests should be oblique to consider character state 1. We take into account only lower molars.
5. Deciduous premolars (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): normal replacement (0), retention (1). For the living *Octomys mimax* we followed Verzi (1994) who proposed that euhypsodont octodontids retain deciduous premolars through life.
6. Hypoflexus on P4 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: absent or incipient (0), poorly developed (1), well developed (2). In cases as in *Platypittamys brachyodon* and *Deseadomys arambourgi* where there is a shallow sink on the lingual border of the tooth, we considered it as character state 0. In other, as in *Galileomys antelucanus* and *Acaremys murinus* where the hypoflexus is present, but less developed than in molars we considered it as character state 1. When the hypoflexus is as developed as in the molars (*Sciamys principalis*) we considered it character state 2.
7. Crest number on P4 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): three (0), four (1).
8. Quadrangular area of protocone in upper molars (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): no (0), yes (1).
9. Flexid on the anterior wall of the p4 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): present (0), absent (1).
10. Metalophulid II on p4 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: short (0), long (1).
11. Talonid crest of p4 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): simple (0), complex (1). It is in reference to the presence or absence of hypolophid.
12. Development of metalophulid II on m1-m2 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): complete (0), variably developed along the tooth row (1), absent (2). The term “metalophulid II” replaces “mesolophid” of Vucetich & Kramarz (2003).
13. Posterolopid length (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): short (0), long (1).
14. Discontinuity between the masseteric crest and the fossette for the insertion of the M. masseter medialis pars infraorbitalis (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): absent (0), present (1).
15. Anterodorsal limit of the masseteric fossa (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): absent (0), present (1).
16. Mental foramen (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003): present (0), absent (1).
17. Figure-eight-shape dental pattern on m1-m2 (Vucetich & Kramarz 2003)\*: absent (0), present (1). See explanation of character 7.
18. Anteroposterior length of the anterior lobe on m1-m2 respect anteroposterior length of posterior lobe: subequal (0); about 75% (1); less than 50% (2).
19. Metaloph on M1-M3: present and united to the posteroloph (0); present and united to the anterior arm of the hypocone (1).
20. Roots: present (0), absent (1).