**Supplementary Material S6 -** Exotic species registered in Brazil that are found in the “Harold G. Fowler Ant Collection”, and their respective places of origin.

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| **Exotic species** | **Native to** |
| *Azteca longiceps* Emery, 1893 | Central America |
| *Camponotus abscisus* Roger, 1863 | Central America and northern of South America |
| *Camponotus fiebrigi* Forel, 1906 | Paraguay |
| *Camponotus textor* Forel, 1899 | Central America |
| *Cardiocondyla emeryi* Forel, 1881 | Southern Africa |
| *Forelius pruinosus* (Roger, 1863) | United States |
| *Monomorium floricola* (Jerdon, 1851) | Southeast Asia |
| *Monomorium pharaonis* (Linnaeus, 1758) | Africa |
| *Myrmicocrypta spinosa* Weber, 1937 | North of South America |
| *Odontomachus brunneus* (Patton, 1894) | United States |
| *Paratrechina longicornis* (Latreille, 1802) | Southern Africa |
| *Pheidole dione* Forel, 1913 | Argentina |
| *Pheidole gigaflavens* Wilson, 2003 | Argentina, Bolivia and Paraguay |
| *Pheidole megacephala* (Fabricius, 1793) | Africa |
| *Pheidole mosenopsis* Wilson, 2003 | Argentina, Bolivia and Paraguay |
| *Pheidole rugiceps* Wilson, 2003 | North of South America |
| *Pheidole simplex* Wheeler, 1925 | West of South America |
| *Pheidole veletis* Wilson, 2003 | Bolivia and Peru |
| *Pogonomyrmex barbatus* (Smith, 1858) | United States |
| *Pseudomyrmex elongatulus* (Dalla Torre, 1892) | Central America |
| *Pseudomyrmex pallidus* (Smith, 1855) | United States |
| *Solenopsis tetracantha* Emery, 1906 | Paraguay |
| *Tapinoma melanocephalum* (Fabricius, 1793) | South of Asia |
| *Tetramorium bicarinatum* (Nylander, 1846) | South of Asia |
| *Tetramorium lucayanum* Wheeler, 1905 | Africa |
| *Tetramorium simillimum* (Smith, 1851) | Africa |